

BANGLADESH											
Selected Macro-Economic Statistics											
INDICATOR	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Population (Million)	154.7	156.6	158.2	159.9	161.5	163.2	164.9	166.6	168.3	170.1	171.8
Real GDP Growth (% Change)	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Current GDP (US\$ Billion)	141.7	161.3	184.0	206.7	228.4	250.0	273.6	298.9	326.4	356.2	388.8
Current GDP PPP (US\$ billion)	460.8	496.5	537.3	580.1	629.7	686.5	748.8	818.3	894.0	976.5	1,064.9
Current GDP per capita (US\$)	916.0	1,030.0	1,162.7	1,293.0	1,414.1	1,532.1	1,659.5	1,794.5	1,939.2	2,094.7	2,262.7
Inflation, average consumer prices (% Change)	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
Current Account Balance (US\$ Billion)	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.3	1.4	-1.8	-3.5	-5.3	-6.8	-8.0	-9.4
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.8	-2.1	-2.3	-2.4
Total foreign debt (US\$ Billion)	28.6	34.0	35.7	38.6	41.9	45.1	47.1	48.1	48.3	47.9	47.1
Total debt (% of Exports G&S)	68.2	74.5	74.1	76.5	81.5	85.6	85.8	83.3	79.8	75.2	69.6
Total debt (% of GDP)	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.8	18.9	18.2	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.9	11.2
International reserves (% of Total debt)	44.6	53.2	62.6	71.2	77.1	74.7	71.9	71.0	75.0	78.2	79.4
Debt-service ratio, paid (% of Exports G&S)	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Debt-service ratio, due (% of Exports G&S)	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Debt-service paid (% of GDP)	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Interest paid (% of debt-service paid)	18.1	17.2	18.5	23.4	34.6	32.8	32.2	32.0	31.1	29.6	30.8
Interest paid (% of Exports G&S)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Interest paid (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Effective Interest rate (%)	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.8	-4.5	-4.5
Stock of money M1 (US\$ Billion)	14.9	16.5	19.0	21.4	25.9	28.8	32.0	35.6	40.3	45.6	51.5
Stock of money M2 (US\$ Billion)	70.9	84.1	95.1	106.8	121.1	134.2	150.2	168.0	191.3	217.5	247.4
M1 (% Change)	9.9	8.5	15.1	13.7	21.5	14.7	13.9	14.2	13.5	13.5	13.4
M2 (% Change)	19.0	15.6	13.3	13.1	13.8	14.4	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2
Net debt (% of Exports G&S)	37.7	34.9	27.8	22.1	18.6	21.7	24.1	24.2	20.0	16.4	14.3
Net debt (% of GDP)	11.9	10.6	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.3
National currency per US\$, period average	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.3	82.4	84.6	85.7	86.0	86.4
Real effective exchange rate (CPI-based)	93.2	105.1	112.3	128.3	134.0	136.6	138.9	139.7	140.3	143.5	147.5

Sources: IMF's World Economic Outlook Database, October 2017

EIU Database, accessed on 12 October 2017

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