

### International reserves (US\$ billion)

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	3.5	4.2	5.3	6	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	1	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	..
Algeria	1	12.3	18.3	23.5	33.4	43.5	56.6	78.2	110.6	143.5	149.3	162.9	183.1	191.6	195	179.9	144.9	114.7	104.7	91.8	79.2	69.4	56.4	..
Azerbaijan	..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	4.3	6.5	5.4	6.4	10.3	11.3	15	15.5	7.9	7.1	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.6	..
Bahrain	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	6	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Bangladesh	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.8	10.3	11.2	9.2	12.8	18.1	22.3	27.5	32.3	33.7	33.8	34.2	36.2	37.4	37.4
Benin	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
Brunei	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	..
Chad	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1	1.3	0.6	0.6	1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0.7	1	1.8	1.3	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	..
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3.3	13.6	13.4	13.8	14.2	15	21.4	25.6	31.4	33.8	33.9	35.8	17.7	14.9	16.1	14.4	15.5	23.2	34.3	43.9	46.2	48.3	51.2	..
Gabon	0.3	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	2	1.7	2.2	2.4	3	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1	1
Gambia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..
Guyana	0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	8.5	29.3	28	32	36.3	36.3	34.7	42.6	56.9	51.6	66.1	96.2	110.1	112.8	99.4	111.9	105.9	116.4	122.5	119.9	123.2	127.1	131.3	..
Iran	5.4	12.4	16.9	21.7	24.7	33	45.5	58.5	82.1	96.6	81.3	71	92.5	104.7	108	111	116	133.7	132.6	142.6	144.1	152.6	160.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	4.1	4.1	7.9	12.2	20.1	31.5	50.1	44.3	50.6	61	70.3	77.7	66.3	54.1	45.4	47	48	50.4	53.8	56.9	..
Jordan	0.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	7	7.9	8.9	12.1	13.6	12.1	8.8	13.8	16	16.6	15.5	16	16.9	17.3	18	18.5	..
Kazakhstan	..	2.1	2.5	3.1	5	9.3	7.1	19.1	17.6	19.9	23.2	28.3	29.3	28.3	24.7	29.2	27.9	29.5	31.6	33.3	33.5	34.2	36.5	..
Kuwait	2.1	7.2	10	9.3	7.7	8.3	9	12.7	16.8	17.2	20.4	21.3	25.9	29	29.5	32.2	28.4	31.1	33.6	34.3	35.1	36.1	37.3	38.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2	1.8	2	2.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	4.2	8.5	7.6	10.5	16.4	15.7	16.6	19.2	20.5	28.3	39.2	44.5	48.1	52.5	47.9	50.5	48.6	54	53.2	54.7	55.5	58.4	61.1	64.8
Libya	6	12.7	15	14.5	19.8	25.9	39.7	59.5	79.6	92.5	98.9	99.8	105	118.6	115.4	89.3	73.8	66.1	69.3	70.7	72.1	73.6	79.5	..
Malaysia	9.9	28.6	29.8	33.7	44.1	66.2	70.2	82.4	101.3	91.5	96.7	106.5	133.6	139.7	134.9	115.9	95.3	94.5	96.6	97.2	98.2	95.9	95.8	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1	1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.1	5	8.6	10.3	14.1	16.6	16.5	20.8	24.7	22.7	23.6	24	20.4	17.4	19	20.5	23	25.4	23	22.6	24.7	23.8	24.2	..
Mozambique	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	3	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
Niger	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	4.5	9.4	10.3	7.7	7.5	17	28.3	42.3	51.3	53	42.4	32.3	32.6	43.8	42.8	34.5	29.1	25.8	31.1	33.4	31.8	31.3	34.2	38.1
Oman	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	5	9.5	11.6	12.2	13	14.4	14.6	16	16.3	17.5	20.3	18.2	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.7	..
Pakistan	1	2.1	4.2	8.8	11.7	10.6	10.9	12.8	15.7	8.9	13.8	17.2	18.1	13.8	7.8	14.3	20	22.1	18.7	18.7	18.2	16	17.6	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	3	3.4	4.6	5.4	9.8	10	18.8	31.2	16.8	33.2	42.2	43.3	37.3	31.9	16.9	15.9	21	26	31.9	..
Saudi Arabia	11.9	19.8	17.8	20.8	22.9	27.5	155.3	226.3	305.7	442.7	410.1	445.1	541.1	656.9	725.7	732.4	616.4	535.8	509	483.6	473.9	450.2	441.2	..
Senegal	0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	0	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2	2.1	2.1	2	2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2	..
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Suriname	0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	1.7	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	5	17.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.4	19.5	14.4	4.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Tajikistan	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..
Togo	0.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	0.8	1.8	2	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.4	6.8	7.9	8.9	11.1	9.5	7.5	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	..
Turkey	7.6	23.5	19.9	28.1	35.5	37.3	52.5	63.3	76.5	73.7	75	86	88.2	119.2	131	127.3	110.5	106.1	112	114	115.3	119.9	119.8	..
Turkmenistan	..	1.3	1.4	1.8	2	1.7	1.5	5	9.7	11.8	14.4	13.9	16.4	25.5	24.7	27.1	26.6	25	21.6	20.8	19.6	..	..	..
U.A.E.	4.8	13.6	14.2																					

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*Source: Economist Intelligence Unit (Oct. 2017)*